

Allegheny County Survey of Older Adults: Overall Survey Estimates

Contents

Notes.....	1
Work and retirement status.....	2
Retirement confidence.....	6
Sources of income.....	9
Additional financial questions.....	13
Living arrangements and mobility/migration.....	15
Neighborhood.....	24
Transportation.....	28
Health.....	31
Functional status and disability.....	36
Health behaviors and care access.....	39
Cognition.....	45
Anxiety and depression.....	46
Social health / support.....	49
Caregiving.....	53
Volunteering.....	58
Service use.....	66
Religion.....	70
Internet.....	71
Happiness.....	72
Demographics.....	73

NOTES:

Sample size: N=1049 unless otherwise noted.

Tables present results for all cases and for valid cases only (i.e., excluding persons who responded “don’t know” or refused to respond to a question). “Don’t know” and “refused” were volunteered responses.

For all cases, unweighted sample size and percent are presented for each response category.

For valid cases, unweighted and weighted percentages are presented. ***Weighted percentages account for the complex survey design and should be used for population projections.*** (See Technical Survey Methods document for details.)

Percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

On questions where multiple responses were allowed, percentages may add to more than 100.

Responses noted as “volunteered” were not read.

Due to post-survey editing and inconsistencies in individuals’ responses, number of cases on certain follow-up questions may vary slightly.

WORK AND RETIREMENT STATUS

READ: The first section of the survey is about work and retirement issues. I'll ask you some questions about work and your plans for retirement if you aren't yet retired, or about your retirement experiences if you are retired. Remember, your responses are voluntary and will be kept completely confidential.

WORK1. My first question is: Are you currently working for pay?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	301	29	29	35
No	702	67	67	62
Disabled (volunteered)	38	4	4	2
Homemaker (volunteered)	6	1	1	1
Never worked (volunteered)	1	0	0	0
Don't know	1	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who are currently working, N=301)

WORK2. Over the last month, on average how many hours a week did you work? *(Responses were open-ended and have been categorized for presentation.)*

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Under 20	58	19	20	17
20-34	61	20	21	23
35 or more	178	59	60	60
Don't know	3	1		
Refused	1	0		

(Asked of persons who are currently working less than 35 hours per week, N=120)

WORK3. Are you looking for more hours?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	21	18	18	24
No	99	83	83	76
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who are currently working less than 35 hours per week, N=120)

WORK4. Have you retired or partially retired from a previous job?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	66	55	56	52
No	52	43	44	48
Don't know	2	2		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of all persons who are currently working, N=301)

WORK6. Realistically, at what age do you expect to [fully] retire? *(Responses were open-ended and have been categorized for presentation.)*

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
55-59	5	2	2	3
60-64	41	14	16	17
65	44	15	17	18
66-69	55	18	21	21
70 or older	83	28	31	30
Never	36	12	14	13
Don't know	36	12		
Refused	1	0		

(Asked of all persons who are currently working, N=301)

WORK7. Do you now expect to retire later, at an older age than before?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	157	52	54	54
No	135	45	46	46
Don't know	7	2		
Refused	2	1		

(Asked of persons who are currently working less than 35 hours per week, N=120. WORK5 followed WORK7.)

WORK5. At this time do you consider yourself partly retired?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	77	64	65	66
No	41	34	35	34
Don't know	1	1		
Refused	1	1		

(Asked of persons who are not currently working, N=702)

WORK8. What is your work status? Do any of the following categories apply to you? *(multiple responses accepted)*

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Retired	573	82	82	83
Unemployed and looking for work	32	5	5	4
Unemployed and not looking for work	32	5	5	5
Temporarily laid off	6	1	1	2
Disabled and unable to work	96	14	14	12
Homemaker	74	11	11	9
Never worked	8	1	1	1
Other (specify)	8	1	1	1
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who are retired, N=573)

WORK9. At what age did you retire? *(Responses were open-ended and have been categorized for presentation.)*

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
<55	65	11	12	14
55-59	98	17	18	18
60-64	225	39	40	41
65	63	11	11	8
66-69	52	9	9	9
70 or older	56	10	10	10
Don't know	13	2		
Refused	1	0		

(Asked of persons who are retired, N=573)

WORK10. Did you retire earlier than you planned, later than you planned, or about when you planned?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Earlier than you planned	260	45	47	44
Later than you planned	27	5	5	6
About when you planned	265	46	48	50
Don't know	20	4		
Refused	1	0		

(Asked of persons who are retired, N=573)

WORK11. At this time do you consider yourself partly retired or completely retired?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Partly retired	34	6	6	6
Completely retired	532	93	93	93
Not retired (volunteered)	1	0	0	0
Disabled (volunteered)	3	1	1	1
Homemaker (volunteered)	1	0	0	0
Never worked (volunteered)	1	0	0	1
Don't know	1	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who are not currently working but still in the labor force, N=33)

WORK12. Realistically, at what age do you expect to [fully] retire? *(Responses were open-ended and have been categorized for presentation.)*

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
55-59	1	3	4	2
60-64	3	9	11	19
65	3	9	11	11
66-69	7	21	26	26
70 or older	11	33	41	38
Never	2	6	7	5
Don't know	5	15		
Refused	1	3		

(Asked of persons who are not currently working but still in the labor force, N=33)

WORK13. Do you now expect to retire later, at an older age than before?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	20	61	61	73
No	13	39	39	27
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who are disabled or homemakers, N=136)

WORK14. Were you ever employed full-time?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	125	92	92	89
No	11	8	8	11
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who responded Yes to WORK14, N=125)

WORK15. How old were you when you quit working full-time? *(Responses were open-ended and have been categorized for presentation.)*

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
<55	93	74	77	83
55-59	21	17	17	13
60-64	6	5	5	3
65	1	1	1	1
66+	0	0	0	0
Don't know	4	3		
Refused	0	0		

RETIREMENT CONFIDENCE

Next, I would like to know how confident you are about certain aspects related to retirement.

CONF1. Overall, how confident are you that you will have enough money to live comfortably throughout your retirement years?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Very	313	30	30	33
Somewhat	458	44	44	43
Not too	152	15	15	13
Not at all	109	10	11	11
Don't know	15	1		
Refused	2	0		

CONF2. You will have enough money to take care of your basic expenses during your retirement?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Very	398	38	38	42
Somewhat	472	45	45	44
Not too	107	10	10	9
Not at all	65	6	6	5
Don't know	5	0		
Refused	2	0		

CONF3. You are doing/did a good job of preparing financially for retirement?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Very	343	33	33	37
Somewhat	379	36	37	35
Not too	177	17	17	17
Not at all	131	13	13	11
Don't know	14	1		
Refused	5	1		

CONF4. You will have enough money to take care of your medical expenses during your retirement?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Very	325	31	32	34
Somewhat	476	45	46	45
Not too	145	14	14	14
Not at all	85	8	8	7
Don't know	16	2		
Refused	2	0		

CONF5. You will have enough money to pay for long-term care should you need it during your retirement?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Very	174	17	17	18
Somewhat	374	36	37	39
Not too	259	25	26	24
Not at all	207	20	20	19
Don't know	30	3		
Refused	5	1		

CONF6. If you were to need home health care, help with personal care needs or help with chores around the house because of disability or poor health, how confident are you that you would have enough money or resources to pay for it?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Very	214	20	21	21
Somewhat	449	43	43	41
Not too	234	22	23	24
Not at all	141	13	14	14
Don't know	9	1		
Refused	2	0		

CONF7. How do you expect you would pay for home health care or personal care if you do need it because of disability or poor health? *(examples if needed: family help, your savings or financial assets, your home equity, private insurance) - open-ended question (data not displayed)*

CONF8. How often does your household have difficulty paying for basic necessities like monthly rent or mortgage, food, and utilities?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Never	664	63	64	68
Rarely	178	17	17	16
Sometimes	132	13	13	10
Often	33	3	3	3
Always	39	4	4	3
Don't know	2	0		
Refused	1	0		

CONF9. In the past 3 years, has your household's financial situation:

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Gotten significantly better	34	3	3	2
Gotten somewhat better	191	18	18	20
Stayed about the same	585	56	56	55
Gotten somewhat worse	179	17	17	19
Gotten significantly worse	51	5	5	4
Don't know	5	1		
Refused	4	0		

CONF10. Thinking about your current financial situation, how would you describe your level of debt? Is it a ..

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Major problem	114	11	11	11
Minor problem	378	36	36	35
Not a problem	551	53	53	54
Don't know	4	0		
Refused	2	0		

CONF11. Compared with five years ago, would you say your current level of debt is higher, lower, or about the same?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Higher	149	14	14	13
Lower	311	30	30	28
About the same	583	56	56	59
Don't know	4	0		
Refused	2	0		

SOURCES OF INCOME

Next I'll ask you about several sources of income. We're interested in whether you (or your spouse/partner if married) expect to receive income from several sources during your retirement. Remember, your responses are voluntary and will be kept completely confidential. [*If married:* Here we are interested in income from you and your spouse/partner] together.]

Do you expect the following will be a major source of income, a minor source of income, or not a source of income at all during your retirement?

INC1. Social Security

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Major	723	69	70	68
Minor	273	26	27	29
Not a source	36	3	4	3
Don't know	7	1		
Refused	10	1		

INC2. An employer retirement savings plan or a defined contribution plan like a 401k

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Major	314	30	31	36
Minor	250	24	24	24
Not a source	462	44	45	40
Don't know	14	1		
Refused	9	1		

INC3. An employer pension plan or a defined benefit plan where you receive a guaranteed fixed amount

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Major	380	36	37	39
Minor	204	19	20	21
Not a source	437	42	43	40
Don't know	19	2		
Refused	9	1		

INC4. An individual retirement account or IRA

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Major	178	17	18	22
Minor	306	29	30	31
Not a source	533	51	52	47
Don't know	22	2		
Refused	10	1		

INC5. Your other savings and investments

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Major	188	18	19	18
Minor	383	37	38	42
Not a source	447	43	44	39
Don't know	15	1		
Refused	16	2		

INC6. Income from Supplemental Security Income (or SSI) or other government assistance payments

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Major	130	12	13	10
Minor	156	15	15	19
Not a source	737	70	72	71
Don't know	18	2		
Refused	8	1		

INC7. Working during retirement

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Major	109	10	11	12
Minor	282	27	28	29
Not a source	634	60	62	59
Don't know	19	2		
Refused	5	1		

INC8. Income transfers or material support from other members of your family

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Major	34	3	3	4
Minor	165	16	16	13
Not a source	825	79	81	83
Don't know	15	1		
Refused	10	1		

INC9. Are you currently receiving Social Security retirement income?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	705	67	68	66
No	331	32	32	34
Don't know	8	1		
Refused	5	1		

(Asked of persons who are currently receiving Social Security retirement income, N=705)

INC10. At what age did you first start receiving Social Security retirement income? *(Responses were open-ended and have been categorized for presentation.)*

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
<62	128	18	19	17
62	265	38	39	44
63-64	55	8	8	9
65	145	21	21	17
66-69	70	10	10	10
70+	22	3	3	3
Don't know	18	3		
Refused	2	0		

(Asked of persons who did not say they are currently receiving Social Security retirement income, N=344)

INC11. At what age do you first anticipate to begin receiving Social Security retirement income? *(Responses were open-ended and have been categorized for presentation.)*

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
<62	6	2	2	2
62	48	14	16	16
63-64	13	4	5	4
65	87	25	30	29
66-69	82	24	28	32
70+	26	8	9	9
Not eligible	30	9	10	8
Don't know	44	13		
Refused	8	2		

(Asked of married/partnered persons, N=360)

INC12. Is your spouse/partner currently receiving Social Security retirement income?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	182	51	51	53
No	172	48	49	47
Don't know	1	0		
Refused	5	1		

(Asked of persons whose spouse/partner is currently receiving Social Security retirement income, N=182)

INC13. At what age did your spouse/partner first start receiving Social Security retirement income? *(Responses were open-ended and have been categorized for presentation.)*

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
<62	12	7	7	7
62	72	40	41	40
63-64	17	9	10	12
65	53	29	30	30
66-69	18	10	10	9
70+	5	3	3	2
Don't know	5	3		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who did not say their spouse/partner is currently receiving Social Security retirement income, N=178)

INC14. At what age does your spouse/partner first anticipate to begin receiving Social Security retirement income? *(Responses were open-ended and have been categorized for presentation.)*

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
<62	4	2	3	1
62	26	15	17	21
63-64	6	3	4	3
65	48	27	32	33
66-69	41	23	27	28
70+	17	10	11	7
Not eligible	9	5	6	7
Don't know	23	13		
Refused	4	2		

ADDITIONAL FINANCIAL QUESTIONS

Just a few more questions on financial issues.

INC15. In the past 12 months, did you [or your (spouse/partner)] RECEIVE financial help or gifts of \$500 or more FROM any of your children or grandchildren?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	28	3	3	2
No	1013	97	97	98
Don't know	3	0		
Refused	5	1		

INC16. In the past 12 months, did you [or your (spouse/partner)] GIVE financial help or gifts of \$500 or more TO any of your children or grandchildren?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	370	35	36	42
No	671	64	65	58
Don't know	1	0		
Refused	7	1		

INC17. In the past 12 months, have you paid for a product or service that was never received?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	40	4	4	4
No	1004	96	96	96
Don't know	3	0		
Refused	2	0		

INC18. In the past 12 months, have you been billed for a product or service that you had not agreed to purchase?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	96	9	9	8
No	948	90	91	92
Don't know	3	0		
Refused	2	0		

INC19. In the past 12 months, have you been the victim of any other types of financial frauds or scams?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	113	11	11	11
No	928	89	89	89
Don't know	5	1		
Refused	3	0		

INC20. Is there anyone who has taken your money or belongings without your OK or prevented you from getting them even when you asked?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	54	5	5	6
No	989	94	95	94
Don't know	4	0		
Refused	2	0		

LIVING ARRANGEMENTS AND MOBILITY/MIGRATION

LIV1. Shifting topics, what are your current living arrangements? Do you ...

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Live alone	530	51	51	30
Live in a household with family or others	507	48	49	70
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	12	1		

(Asked of persons who did not say that they live alone, N=519)

LIV2. Including you, how many adults, age 18 and older, currently live in your household? *(Responses were open-ended and have been categorized for presentation.)*

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
1	14	3	3	1
2	390	75	77	73
3+	106	20	21	26
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	9	2		

(Asked of persons who did not say that they live alone, N=519)

LIV3. How many children under age 18 currently live in your household? *(Responses were open-ended and have been categorized for presentation.)*

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
0	439	85	85	88
1	50	10	10	8
2	16	3	3	2
3+	10	2	2	2
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	4	1		

(Asked of persons who indicated that they live with others, N=515)

LIV4. What is the relationship of each of these people to you? *(multiple responses accepted)*

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Your spouse/partner	341	66	67	74
Your child(ren)	177	34	35	37
Your grandchild(ren)	56	11	11	11
Your parent(s)	14	3	3	2
Other relatives of yours	32	6	6	5
Non-relatives	26	5	5	4
Don't know	1	0		
Refused	7	1		

(Asked of persons who indicated that grandchildren live in the household, N=56)

LIV5. Do you have primary responsibility for your grandchild(ren)?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	21	38	38	27
No	35	63	63	73
Don't know	0			
Refused	0			

LIV6. How many years have you lived at your current residence?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Less than 1 year	37	4	4	3
1 to 5 years	141	13	13	10
5 to 10 years	114	11	11	10
10 to 20 years	220	21	21	20
More than 20 years	537	51	51	58
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

LIV7. Do you or your family own the place where you currently live, do you rent, or something else?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Own	767	73	73	83
Rent	266	25	26	16
Lives with relatives who own home	5	1	1	0
Lives with relatives who rent	0	0	0	0
Other (specify)	7	1	1	1
Don't know	1	0		
Refused	3	0		

LIV8. Which of the following categories best describes the home where you live?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
A single family house	772	74	74	82
A duplex	48	5	5	5
An apartment building or condominium with multiple units	221	21	21	13
A mobile home	5	1	1	0
Some other dwelling	2	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	1	0		

(Asked of persons living in an apartment building or condominium with multiple units, N=217)

LIV8A. How many units are in the building where you live?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Less than 10	62	29	30	32
10 to 19	22	10	11	11
20 to 49	40	18	19	18
50 or more	82	38	40	39
Don't know	11	5		
Refused	0	0		

LIV9. How would you rate the overall physical or structural condition of the dwelling in which you live? Would you say the condition is:

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Excellent	211	20	20	21
Very good	403	38	39	42
Good	294	28	28	28
Fair	111	11	11	7
Poor	29	3	3	2
Don't know	1	0		
Refused	0	0		

LIV9A. Is your residence designed or modified to make it easier for older adults or those who may have disabilities to live there? This might include things like no stairs to climb, easier accessibility from the street, and being easy to maintain.

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	371	35	36	31
No	668	64	64	69
Don't know	10	1		
Refused	0	0		

LIV9B. Do you plan to make any future modifications or improvements in your residence to make it easier for older adults or those who have disabilities to live there, like some of the things I just mentioned?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	153	15	15	16
No	864	82	85	85
Don't know	30	3		
Refused	2	0		

LIV10. Taking everything into consideration, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your housing situation? Are you:

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Very satisfied	608	58	58	61
Somewhat satisfied	334	32	32	31
Somewhat dissatisfied	81	8	8	7
Very dissatisfied	26	3	3	1
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who have lived in their current residence for less than 10 years, N=292)

LIV11. Have you lived in Allegheny County for all of the last 10 years? (INTERVIEWER, being away from Allegheny County for short periods (up to 6 months) still counts as residing in Allegheny County.)

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	229	78	78	80
No	63	22	22	20
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who have not lived in Allegheny County for all of the last 10 years, N=63)

LIV12. Did you live in the Southwestern Pennsylvania region for all of the last 10 years?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	22	35	35	30
No	41	65	65	70
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who have not lived in Southwestern Pennsylvania for all of the last 10 years, N=41)

LIV13. Where did you live just before you moved to the Southwestern Pennsylvania region? (name of state if in US; country if not in US) -- open-ended question (data not displayed)

(Asked of persons who have not lived in Southwestern Pennsylvania for all of the last 10 years, N=41)

LIV14. What was the primary reason you moved into the Southwestern Pennsylvania region? Was it:

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
An employment-related reason	7	17	17	31
A health-related reason	4	10	10	9
A family-related reason	23	56	56	47
Some other reason (specify)	7	17	17	12
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who have not lived in Southwestern Pennsylvania for all of the last 10 years, N=41)

LIV14A. Was your retirement or the retirement of someone in your family part of the reason that you moved?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	7	17	17	14
No	34	83	83	87
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who have lived in the region but not in Allegheny County for all of the last 10 years, N=22)

LIV15. So you lived in the region for all of the past 10 years, but not in Allegheny County. What was the primary reason you moved to Allegheny County? Was it:

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
An employment-related reason	2	9	9	9
A health-related reason	4	18	18	20
A family-related reason	6	27	27	31
Accessibility to services or amenities	3	14	14	11
Some other reason (specify)	7	32	32	29
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who have lived in the region but not in Allegheny County for all of the last 10 years, N=22)

LIV15A. Was your retirement or the retirement of someone in your family part of the reason that you moved?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	2	9	9	10
No	20	91	91	90
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who have lived in their current residence for less than 10 years, N=292)

LIV16. Now thinking about the specific neighborhood or community you currently live in, what factors were important to you in choosing that neighborhood or community? *(multiple responses accepted)*

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Housing costs	147	50	51	49
Crime and safety	164	56	57	60
Proximity to family	156	53	54	53
Accessibility to health care	132	45	46	46
Accessibility to other public services	137	47	47	56
Proximity to local retail or other commercial establishments	146	50	51	51
Accessibility of public transit	133	46	46	45
Other (specify)	109	37	38	46
Don't know	3	1		
Refused	0	0		

LIV17. In the last year, did you live outside of the Southwestern Pennsylvania region for more than 3 months?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	20	2	2	2
No	1029	98	98	98
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who lived outside of Southwestern Pa. for more than 3 months during the last year, N=20)

LIV18. And where was that? *(name of state if in US; country if not in US) -- open-ended question (data not displayed)*

LIV19. Do you or your family intend to move from your home in the next five years?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	183	17	19	16
No	782	75	81	84
Don't know	84	8		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons planning to move in the next five years, N=183)

LIV20. How likely are you to move from your current residence within the NEXT YEAR? Would you say:

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Very likely	45	25	25	22
Somewhat likely	43	24	24	17
Somewhat unlikely	34	19	19	21
Very unlikely	60	33	33	40
Don't know	1	1		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons planning to move in the next five years, N=183)

LIV21. Do you intend to move out of Allegheny County in the next five years?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	60	33	35	41
No	112	61	65	59
Don't know	11	6		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons planning to move out of Allegheny County in the next five years, N=60)

LIV22. Do you intend to move out of the Southwestern Pennsylvania region in the next five years?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	47	78	80	73
No	12	20	20	27
Don't know	1	2		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons planning to move out of Southwestern Pennsylvania in the next five years, N=47)

LIV23. What is the primary reason you are planning to move out of the Southwestern Pennsylvania region? Is it:

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
An employment-related reason	4	9	9	3
A health-related reason	3	6	6	6
A family-related reason	12	26	26	23
Some other reason (specify)	28	60	60	69
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons planning to move within the Southwestern Pennsylvania region within the next five years, N=136)

LIV24. What factors will be important to you when you choose the specific neighborhood or community you move to next? *(multiple responses accepted)*

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Housing costs	86	63	63	62
Crime and safety	87	64	64	56
Proximity to family	72	53	53	54
Accessibility to health care	74	54	54	46
Accessibility to other public services	71	52	52	39
Proximity to local retail or other commercial establishments	68	50	50	40
Accessibility of public transit	64	47	47	28
Other (specify)	54	40	40	37
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

There is no LIV25 question.

(Asked of persons planning to move in the next five years, N=183)

LIV26. Will your retirement or the retirement of someone in your family be part of the reason that you will move?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	39	21	22	25
No	142	78	79	75
Don't know	2	1		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons planning to move in the next five years, N=183)

LIV26A. In your next choice of residence, how important do you think having a house that is designed or modified to accommodate older adults or those who have disabilities will be to you?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Very important	97	53	53	47
Somewhat important	52	28	28	34
Slightly important	18	10	10	10
Not very important	16	9	9	8
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

LIV27. How would you rate the Southwestern Pennsylvania region as a place to retire?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Excellent	206	20	20	21
Very good	331	32	32	33
Good	328	31	32	31
Fair	129	12	13	11
Poor	37	4	4	4
Don't know	16	2		
Refused	2	0		

NEIGHBORHOOD

Now a few questions about the neighborhood you live in.

NEIGH1. How would you describe the condition of the other houses or buildings in your neighborhood? Would you say that, in general, the physical condition of surrounding houses and buildings is:

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Excellent	181	17	17	19
Very good	410	39	39	42
Good	280	27	27	26
Fair	142	14	14	10
Poor	35	3	3	3
Don't know	1	0		
Refused	0	0		

NEIGH2. Next, think about the kinds of things you would like to have near where you live – places you go fairly often, like the supermarket, other shopping areas, restaurants, doctor's office, and your job, if you are employed. How conveniently located would you say your current residence is? Is it:

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Very convenient	633	60	60	68
Somewhat convenient	322	31	31	25
Somewhat inconvenient	64	6	6	5
Very inconvenient	29	3	3	2
Don't know	1	0		
Refused	0	0		

NEIGH3. Now, thinking about the neighborhood and community in which you live, in general how good is it as a place for older people to live?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Excellent	176	17	17	19
Very good	378	36	36	39
Good	277	26	27	27
Fair	156	15	15	12
Poor	56	5	5	4
Don't know	5	1		
Refused	1	0		

NEIGH4. How safe do you feel in your neighborhood?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Very safe	582	56	56	66
Somewhat safe	372	36	36	29
Somewhat unsafe	70	7	7	5
Very unsafe	20	2	2	1
Don't know	3	0		
Refused	2	0		

NEIGH5. How accessible is a grocery store that sells fresh produce and healthy food?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Very accessible	687	66	66	72
Somewhat accessible	276	26	26	22
Somewhat inaccessible	48	5	5	4
Very inaccessible	35	3	3	2
Don't know	3	0		
Refused	0	0		

NEIGH6. How about green spaces or public parks where you can spend time relaxing or exercising?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Very accessible	527	50	51	56
Somewhat accessible	329	31	32	29
Somewhat inaccessible	103	10	10	7
Very inaccessible	78	7	8	7
Don't know	12	1		
Refused	0	0		

NEIGH7. How good is your neighborhood as a place to walk and to be physically active? (*examples if necessary: gardening, bicycling, jogging, or exercising*)

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Excellent	281	27	27	30
Very good	297	28	28	32
Good	228	22	22	21
Fair	146	14	14	11
Poor	92	9	9	7
Don't know	5	1		
Refused	0	0		

Now I'd like to ask a few questions about your interactions with your neighbors.

NEIGH8. About how many of your neighbors would you say you know? Would you say you know:

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Most of them	389	37	37	40
Many of them	223	21	21	22
A few of them	374	36	36	34
None or almost none of them	61	6	6	5
Don't know	2	0		
Refused	0	0		

NEIGH9. About how often do you talk to or visit with your immediate neighbors? Would you say:

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Just about every day	307	29	30	28
Several times a month	425	41	41	42
Once a month	122	12	12	13
Several times a year	91	9	9	10
Never	94	9	9	7
Don't know	9	1		
Refused	1	0		

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements:

NEIGH10. The people in my neighborhood are willing to help their neighbors. Do you:

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Strongly agree	442	42	44	46
Agree	469	45	46	46
Disagree	75	7	7	7
Strongly disagree	26	3	3	2
Don't know	37	4		
Refused	0	0		

NEIGH11. The people in my neighborhood can be trusted. Do you:

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Strongly agree	395	38	40	45
Agree	488	47	49	45
Disagree	91	9	9	8
Strongly disagree	25	2	3	2
Don't know	48	5		
Refused	2	0		

NEIGH12. The people in my neighborhood generally don't get along with each other. Do you:

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Strongly agree	21	2	2	2
Agree	115	11	12	10
Disagree	543	52	55	53
Strongly disagree	301	29	31	35
Don't know	68	7		
Refused	1	0		

NEIGH13. The people in my neighborhood do not share the same values. Do you:

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Strongly agree	70	7	8	8
Agree	222	21	25	25
Disagree	414	40	47	47
Strongly disagree	177	17	20	21
Don't know	159	15		
Refused	7	1		

NEIGH14. My neighborhood is a close-knit neighborhood. Do you:

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Strongly agree	164	16	17	16
Agree	484	46	49	49
Disagree	273	26	28	29
Strongly disagree	68	7	7	5
Don't know	59	6		
Refused	1	0		

TRANSPORTATION

Now I will ask a few questions about transportation issues.

TRANS1. Do you currently have a valid driver's license?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	877	84	84	88
No	171	16	16	12
Don't know	1	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons with a driver's license, N=877)

TRANS1A. How often do you drive?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Never	76	9	9	6
Less than once a month	16	2	2	2
At least once a month	33	4	4	3
At least once a week	165	19	19	18
5 days a week or more	585	67	67	71
Don't know	1	0		
Refused	1	0		

TRANS2. What are the main forms of transportation that you generally use, say to run errands, visit people, get to appointments, go to the doctor, etc.? *(responses not read; multiple responses accepted)*

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Drives him/herself	771	74	74	80
Uses public transportation	303	29	29	20
Gets a ride from relatives	194	19	19	17
Gets a ride from friends or neighbors	98	9	9	6
Uses Access	94	9	9	7
Uses a taxi or jitney service	35	3	3	2
Walks	85	8	8	6
Other (specify)	38	4	4	4
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	1	0		

TRANS3. How often do you use public transit?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Never	572	55	55	62
Less than once a month	193	18	18	17
At least once a month	97	9	9	7
At least once a week	90	9	9	4
5 days a week or more	64	6	6	4
Public transit is not available	33	3	3	5
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who use public transit, N=444)

TRANS4. How satisfied are you with the public transit available to you?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Very satisfied	167	38	38	39
Somewhat satisfied	167	38	38	42
Somewhat dissatisfied	69	16	16	14
Very dissatisfied	33	7	8	6
Don't know	7	2		
Refused	1	0		

(Asked of persons who are somewhat or very dissatisfied with public transit, N=102)

TRANS5. Why are you dissatisfied with the public transit available to you? -- *open-ended question (data not displayed)*

(Asked of persons who do not use public transit, N=605)

TRANS6. How convenient is public transit in the region for you to use? Would you say:

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Very convenient	196	32	34	28
Somewhat convenient	148	25	26	24
Somewhat inconvenient	92	15	16	21
Very inconvenient	140	23	24	27
Don't know	29	5		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of public transit non-users who said that public transit is very inconvenient, somewhat inconvenient, or somewhat convenient in the region, N=380)

TRANS7. Would you use public transit more if it was more convenient for you?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	139	37	37	39
No	236	62	63	61
Don't know	5	1		
Refused	0	0		

HEALTH

Now I would like to switch topics a little bit and talk briefly about your own health, and any problems you may have been having recently. Remember, your responses are voluntary and will be kept completely confidential.

HEALTH1. Overall, how would you rate your health during the past 4 weeks?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Excellent	193	18	18	20
Very good	305	29	29	33
Good	303	29	29	24
Fair	164	16	16	16
Poor	70	7	7	7
Very poor	12	1	1	1
Don't know	1	0		
Refused	1	0		

HEALTH2. During the past 4 weeks, how much did physical health problems limit your usual physical activities (such as walking or climbing stairs)?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Not at all	498	48	48	51
Very little	171	16	16	17
Somewhat	222	21	21	20
Quite a lot	144	14	14	13
Could not do physical activities	8	1	1	1
Don't know	5	1		
Refused	1	0		

HEALTH3. During the past 4 weeks, how much difficulty did you have doing your daily work both at home and away from home, because of your physical health?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Not at all	558	53	53	57
A little bit	206	20	20	18
Some	161	15	15	15
Quite a lot	117	11	11	10
Could not do daily work	6	1	1	1
Don't know	1	0		
Refused	0	0		

HEALTH4. How much bodily pain have you had during the past 4 weeks?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
None	225	21	22	24
Very mild	233	22	22	24
Mild	230	22	22	20
Moderate	235	22	23	23
Severe	100	10	10	8
Very severe	21	2	2	2
Don't know	4	0		
Refused	1	0		

HEALTH5. During the past 4 weeks, how much energy did you have?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Very much	142	14	14	14
Quite a lot	303	29	29	30
Some	418	40	40	40
A little	150	14	14	15
None	34	3	3	2
Don't know	2	0		
Refused	0	0		

HEALTH6. During the past 4 weeks, how much did your physical health or emotional problems limit your usual social activities with family or friends?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Not at all	566	54	54	56
Very little	188	18	18	18
Somewhat	186	18	18	18
Quite a lot	102	10	10	8
Could not do social activities	3	0	0	0
Don't know	2	0		
Refused	2	0		

HEALTH7. During the past 4 weeks, how much have you been bothered by emotional problems (such as feeling anxious, depressed or irritable)?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Not at all	525	50	50	50
Slightly	284	27	27	28
Moderately	134	13	13	13
Quite a lot	82	8	8	7
Extremely	20	2	2	2
Don't know	4	0		
Refused	0	0		

HEALTH8. During the past 4 weeks, how much did personal or emotional problems keep you from doing your usual work, school or other daily activities?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Not at all	683	65	65	67
Very little	164	16	16	17
Somewhat	138	13	13	11
Quite a lot	61	6	6	5
Could not do daily activities	2	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	1	0		

HEALTH9. Compared to one year ago, how would you rate your health in general now? Would you say it is..

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Much better now	77	7	7	6
Somewhat better now	137	13	13	11
About the same	622	59	60	65
Somewhat worse now	179	17	17	17
Much worse now	30	3	3	2
Don't know	3	0		
Refused	1	0		

Next I'll ask you about some chronic health conditions

HEALTH10. Have you ever been told by a doctor that you have high blood pressure?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	637	61	61	61
No	403	38	39	39
Don't know	5	1		
Refused	4	0		

HEALTH11. Have you ever been told by a doctor that you have diabetes?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	220	21	21	20
No	824	79	79	80
Don't know	2	0		
Refused	3	0		

HEALTH12. Have you ever been told by a doctor that you have coronary heart disease or coronary artery disease?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	173	17	17	20
No	866	83	83	80
Don't know	6	1		
Refused	4	0		

HEALTH13. Have you ever had a heart attack?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	99	9	10	11
No	946	90	91	89
Don't know	1	0		
Refused	3	0		

HEALTH14. Have you ever been told by a doctor that you have some form of arthritis, rheumatoid arthritis, gout, lupus, or fibromyalgia?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	635	61	61	58
No	412	39	39	42
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	2	0		

HEALTH15. Have you ever been told by a doctor that you had asthma, emphysema, chronic bronchitis, COPD, or any other serious respiratory problem?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	231	22	22	21
No	811	77	78	80
Don't know	5	1		
Refused	2	0		

HEALTH16. Have you ever been told by a doctor that you had cancer?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	223	21	21	22
No	822	78	78	78
Don't know	2	0		
Refused	2	0		

HEALTH17. Do you have any other major health problems that I have not asked you about?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	411	39	39	38
No	633	60	61	62
Don't know	2	0		
Refused	3	0		

(Asked of persons with other major health problems, N=411)

HEALTH18. What? -- open-ended question (data not displayed)

HEALTH19. During the past month, how would you describe your stress level? Would you say you have had...

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
No stress	228	22	22	23
Mild stress	447	43	43	42
Moderate stress	306	29	29	29
Severe stress	67	6	6	7
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	1	0		

FUNCTIONAL STATUS & DISABILITY

FS1. Do you need the help of other persons with your personal care needs, such as eating, bathing, dressing, toileting, or moving from one place to another, due to a health problem you have or problems with your memory?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	37	4	4	3
No	1011	96	97	98
Don't know	1	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who need help with their personal care needs, N=37)

FS2. Who usually helps you with your personal care needs? (*responses not read; multiple responses accepted*)

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Spouse	8	22	23	60
Son or daughter / son- or daughter-in-law	17	46	49	37
Other relative	8	22	23	14
Friend	4	11	11	4
Paid caregiver	11	30	31	12
Don't know	2	5		
Refused	1	3		

(Asked of persons who need help with their personal care needs, N=37)

FS3. Is the assistance you receive to meet your personal care needs from all sources usually adequate, sometimes adequate, or rarely adequate?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Usually adequate	23	62	62	62
Sometimes adequate	11	30	30	36
Rarely adequate	3	8	8	2
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

FS4. Do you need the help of other persons with your routine needs, such as everyday household chores, managing money, taking medications, shopping, or transportation outside the house, due to a health problem you have or problems with your memory?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	140	13	13	11
No	909	87	87	89
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who need help with their routine care needs, N=140)

FS5. Who usually helps you with your routine needs? (*responses not read; multiple responses accepted*)

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Spouse	27	19	20	33
Son or daughter / son- or daughter-in-law	63	45	46	42
Other relative	39	28	29	21
Friend	21	15	15	10
Paid caregiver	30	21	22	16
Don't know	4	3		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who need help with their routine care needs, N=140)

FS6. Is the assistance you receive to meet your routine needs from all sources usually adequate, sometimes adequate, or rarely adequate?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Usually adequate	84	60	61	75
Sometimes adequate	43	31	31	22
Rarely adequate	10	7	7	3
Don't know	3	2		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who do not need help with either their personal care or routine care needs, N=902)

FS7. How likely do you think it is that you will need help with either personal care needs or routine needs at some point in the future?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Very likely	98	11	12	12
Somewhat likely	315	35	38	35
Not very likely	272	30	32	34
Not at all likely	154	17	18	19
Don't know	60	7		
Refused	3	0		

FS8. How concerned are you about the possibility of becoming a burden to your family or friends in the future because of ill health or disability?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Extremely concerned	116	11	11	11
Somewhat concerned	390	37	37	37
Not very concerned	343	33	33	33
Not at all concerned	193	18	19	19
Don't know	4	0		
Refused	3	0		

Next, I'll ask you a couple of questions about advance directives which some people have to make their choices known in advance of incapacitating illness or death.

FS9. Do you have a Health Care Power of Attorney in which you name someone to make decisions about your health care in the event you become incapacitated?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	563	54	54	54
No	477	46	46	46
Don't know	7	1		
Refused	2	0		

FS10. Do you have a living will in which you state the kind of health care you want or don't want under certain circumstances?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	530	51	51	51
No	509	49	49	49
Don't know	8	1		
Refused	2	0		

FS11. Do you have a will that controls how your assets are to be distributed?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	607	58	58	62
No	433	41	42	38
Don't know	6	1		
Refused	3	0		

HEALTH BEHAVIORS & CARE ACCESS

Now a few questions about health care coverage and some other health issues.

BEH1. Do you have any kind of health care coverage, including health insurance or government plans such as Medicare?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	993	95	95	94
No	55	5	5	6
Don't know	1	0		
Refused	0	0		

BEH2. Do you have Long Term Care Insurance?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	271	26	28	26
No	715	68	73	74
Don't know	62	6		
Refused	1	0		

BEH3. Do you have a physician who coordinates the medical care you receive?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	945	90	91	88
No	94	9	9	12
Don't know	10	1		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who have a physician who coordinates their medical care, N=945)

BEH4. What type of physician is that? *(responses not read)*

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Primary care physician / PCP / family doctor / generalist	849	90	90	90
Other (specify)	90	10	10	10
Don't know	5	1		
Refused	1	0		

(Asked of persons who did not indicate that they have a PCP, N=200)

BEH5. Do you have a primary care physician?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	157	79	79	80
No	42	21	21	20
Don't know	1	1		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who did not indicate that they have a PCP, N=44)

BEH6. Is there a place that you USUALLY go to when you are sick or need advice about your health?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	26	59	59	68
No	18	41	41	32
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons without a PCP who have a place they usually go to, N=26)

BEH7. What kind of place is it - a clinic, doctor's office, emergency room, or some other place?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Clinic or health center	6	23	23	38
Doctor's office or HMO	4	15	15	10
Hospital emergency room	5	19	19	21
(if volunteered) Hospital outpatient department	1	4	4	1
Some other place (specify)	9	35	35	28
Does not go to one place most often	1	4	4	1
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

BEH8. About how long has it been since you last visited a medical doctor?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Within past year	995	95	95	93
Within past 2 years	32	3	3	5
Within past 5 years	11	1	1	1
5 or more years ago	11	1	1	2
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

BEH9. Were you hospitalized in the last year?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	220	21	21	22
No	826	79	79	78
Don't know	3	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who were hospitalized in the last year, N=220)

BEH10. How many times were you hospitalized in the last year? *(Responses were open-ended and have been categorized for presentation.)*

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
1 time	143	65	65	66
2 times	53	24	24	25
3 or more times	24	11	11	9
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who were hospitalized in the last year, N=220)

BEH11. What was the reason you were hospitalized the most recent time you were admitted? Was it for:

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Heart attack or heart disease	34	16	16	22
Diabetes	5	2	2	2
Congestive heart failure (CHF)	0	0	0	0
COPD (Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease)	8	4	4	7
Other reason (specify)	170	77	78	69
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	3	1		

BEH12. Was there a time during the last 12 months when you needed to see a doctor but could not because of the cost?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	56	5	5	4
No	992	95	95	97
Don't know	1	0		
Refused	0	0		

BEH13. Now, thinking about the quality, cost, and convenience of your health care, altogether would you say that you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied with your health care?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Very satisfied	541	52	52	53
Somewhat satisfied	356	34	34	32
Somewhat dissatisfied	110	11	11	12
Very dissatisfied	34	3	3	4
Don't know	5	1		
Refused	3	0		

Now a couple questions about health-related behaviors.

BEH14. Do you NOW smoke cigarettes every day, some days, or not at all?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Every day	123	12	12	10
Some days	57	5	5	5
Not at all	867	83	83	85
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	2	0		

BEH15. During the past 30 days, have you had at least one drink of any alcoholic beverage such as beer, wine, a malt beverage, or liquor?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	488	47	47	48
No	560	53	53	52
Don't know	1	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who consumed alcohol in the past 30 days, N=488)

BEH16. During the past 30 days, how many days did you have at least one drink of any alcoholic beverage?

(Responses were open-ended and have been categorized for presentation.)

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
1-2	177	37	37	30
3-5	113	24	24	26
6-10	73	15	15	14
11-19	23	5	5	6
20-29	41	9	9	10
30	53	11	11	14
Don't know	7	1		
Refused	1	0		

(Asked of persons who consumed alcohol in the past 30 days, N=488)

BEH17. During the past 30 days, on the days when you drank, about how many drinks did you drink on the average? *(Responses were open-ended and have been categorized for presentation.)*

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
1	261	54	54	55
2	142	29	29	28
3-4	67	14	14	14
5+	15	3	3	3
Don't know	2	0		
Refused	1	0		

BEH18. During the past month, other than your regular job, did you participate in any physical activities or exercises such as running, calisthenics, golf, gardening, or walking for exercise?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	648	62	62	61
No	400	38	38	39
Don't know	1	0		
Refused	0	0		

BEH19. How tall are you without shoes? *(see BMI table below)*

BEH20. How much do you weigh without shoes? If necessary: One way to learn a lot about a person's general health status is to know their height and weight. We know this is somewhat personal, but we'd really appreciate your honesty, and we want to reassure you that this is an anonymous survey and that all data will be kept strictly confidential. *(see BMI table below)*

Calculated BMI

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
< 25	270	26	27	25
25 – 29.9	389	37	39	43
30 +	350	33	35	32
Missing	40	4		

BEH21. During the past 12 months, have you had a seasonal flu shot?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	750	72	72	68
No	299	29	29	32
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

BEH22. Have you ever had a pneumonia vaccination? (It's also known as a "pneumococcal" vaccination.)

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	673	64	65	63
No	357	34	35	37
Don't know	19	2		
Refused	0	0		

BEH23. Have you ever had the Shingles vaccine also known as the zoster vaccine?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	335	32	33	29
No	689	66	67	71
Don't know	25	2		
Refused	0	0		

COGNITION

The next few questions are about memory and thinking.

COG1. First, how would you rate your memory at the present time? Would you say it is:

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Excellent	170	16	16	18
Very good	439	42	42	40
Good	314	30	30	32
Fair	109	10	10	10
Poor	16	2	2	2
Don't know	1	0		
Refused	0	0		

COG2. Compared with 1 year ago, would you say your memory is:

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Better now	51	5	5	5
About the same	888	85	85	86
Worse now than it was then	109	10	10	9
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	1	0		

COG3. To what degree is the following statement true for you? "In the past 7 days, my thinking has been as fast as usual."

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Not at all	55	5	5	5
A little bit	98	9	10	8
Somewhat	193	18	19	20
Quite a bit	163	16	16	15
Very much	523	50	51	52
Don't know	17	2		
Refused	0	0		

ANXIETY AND DEPRESSION

Now, I am going to ask you some questions about your mood. When answering these questions, please think about how many days each of the following has occurred in the past 2 weeks. Remember, your responses are voluntary and will be kept completely confidential.

ANXDEP1. Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by little interest or pleasure in doing things?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Not at all	712	68	70	72
Several days	197	19	19	18
More than half the days	55	5	5	5
Nearly every day	60	6	6	5
Don't know	20	2		
Refused	5	1		

ANXDEP2. Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by feeling down, depressed or hopeless?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Not at all	709	68	68	68
Several days	260	25	25	26
More than half the days	40	4	4	3
Nearly every day	37	4	4	3
Don't know	3	0		
Refused	0	0		

ANXDEP3. Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by trouble falling asleep or staying asleep or sleeping too much?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Not at all	513	49	49	50
Several days	300	29	29	29
More than half the days	85	8	8	8
Nearly every day	145	14	14	13
Don't know	5	1		
Refused	1	0		

ANXDEP4. Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by feeling tired or having little energy?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Not at all	435	42	42	44
Several days	395	38	38	36
More than half the days	97	9	9	9
Nearly every day	113	11	11	11
Don't know	8	1		
Refused	1	0		

ANXDEP5. Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by having a poor appetite or eating too much?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Not at all	716	68	69	71
Several days	207	20	20	18
More than half the days	56	5	5	5
Nearly every day	66	6	6	6
Don't know	4	0		
Refused	0	0		

ANXDEP6. Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by feeling bad about yourself or that you were a failure or had let yourself or your family down?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Not at all	817	78	78	79
Several days	167	16	16	16
More than half the days	29	3	3	2
Nearly every day	29	3	3	3
Don't know	2	0		
Refused	5	1		

ANXDEP7. Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by trouble concentrating on things, such as reading the newspaper or watching the TV?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Not at all	877	84	84	87
Several days	116	11	11	9
More than half the days	32	3	3	3
Nearly every day	24	2	2	2
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

ANXDEP8. Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by moving or speaking so slowly that other people could have noticed? Or the opposite – being so fidgety or restless that you were moving around a lot more than usual?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Not at all	936	89	90	91
Several days	71	7	7	7
More than half the days	21	2	2	1
Nearly every day	16	2	2	1
Don't know	5	1		
Refused	0	0		

ANXDEP9. Are you now taking medicine or receiving treatment from a doctor or other health professional for any type of mental health condition or emotional problem?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	189	18	18	16
No	857	82	82	85
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	3	0		

ANXDEP10. Has a doctor or other healthcare provider ever told you that you have an anxiety disorder? [Examples: acute stress disorder, anxiety, generalized anxiety disorder, obsessive-compulsive disorder, panic disorder, phobia, post-traumatic stress disorder, or social anxiety disorder]

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	168	16	16	16
No	877	84	84	85
Don't know	4	0		
Refused	0	0		

SOCIAL HEALTH / SUPPORT

And now a few questions about social relationships and support.

SOCSUP1. How many relatives including immediate family do you feel close to? That is, how many of them do you feel at ease with, can talk to about private matters, or can call on for help? (*include immediate family*)

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
0	43	4	4	4
1-3	312	30	30	25
4-7	360	34	35	38
8+	321	31	31	34
Don't know	10	1		
Refused	3	0		

SOCSUP2. Not including family members, how many close friends do you have? That is, friends with whom you feel at ease, can talk to about private matters, or can call on for help. (*exclude family members*)

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
0	66	6	6	7
1-3	423	40	41	42
4-7	335	32	32	29
8+	218	21	21	22
Don't know	6	1		
Refused	1	0		

Please tell me if the following statements are true or false for you.

SOCSUP3. The first one is: If I feel lonely, there are several people I can talk to. Is that definitely true, probably true, probably false, or definitely false?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Definitely true	752	72	72	69
Probably true	222	21	21	24
Probably false	37	4	4	4
Definitely false	30	3	3	4
Don't know	3	0		
Refused	5	1		

SOCSUP4. The next statement is: If I were sick, it would be easy for me to find someone to take me to the doctor.

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Definitely true	774	74	74	75
Probably true	210	20	20	20
Probably false	34	3	3	3
Definitely false	29	3	3	2
Don't know	1	0		
Refused	1	0		

SOCSUP5. And the last statement is: When I need suggestions on how to deal with a personal problem, I know someone I can turn to.

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Definitely true	794	76	76	77
Probably true	203	19	19	18
Probably false	30	3	3	4
Definitely false	19	2	2	1
Don't know	1	0		
Refused	2	0		

SOCSUP6. All things considered, how satisfied are you with the help and support you receive from your family and friends? Would you say you are:

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Very satisfied	756	72	72	74
Somewhat satisfied	238	23	23	22
Somewhat dissatisfied	34	3	3	3
Very dissatisfied	16	2	2	1
Don't know	1	0		
Refused	4	0		

SOCSUP7. In the past month how often have others made too many demands on you?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Never	464	44	45	45
Once in a while	437	42	42	42
Fairly often	93	9	9	9
Very often	49	5	5	4
Don't know	4	0		
Refused	2	0		

SOCSUP8. In the past month, how often have others been critical of you?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Never	535	51	52	53
Once in a while	425	41	42	42
Fairly often	35	3	3	4
Very often	28	3	3	2
Don't know	23	2		
Refused	3	0		

SOCSUP9. In the past month, how often have others taken advantage of you?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Never	684	65	66	64
Once in a while	311	30	30	31
Fairly often	24	2	2	2
Very often	25	2	2	2
Don't know	4	0		
Refused	1	0		

How often do the following statements apply to you?

SOCSUP10. I feel left out.

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Never	588	56	56	58
Rarely	233	22	22	23
Sometimes	184	18	18	14
Usually	22	2	2	3
Always	20	2	2	2
Don't know	1	0		
Refused	1	0		

SOCSUP11. I feel isolated

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Never	683	65	65	66
Rarely	166	16	16	15
Sometimes	149	14	14	14
Usually	26	3	3	3
Always	22	2	2	2
Don't know	1	0		
Refused	2	0		

SOCSUP12. How often can you find companionship when you want it?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Never	43	4	4	3
Rarely	61	6	6	6
Sometimes	163	16	16	16
Usually	308	29	30	28
Always	466	44	45	46
Don't know	6	1		
Refused	2	0		

CAREGIVING

Now a few questions about unpaid caregiving. Once again, remember that your responses are voluntary and will be kept completely confidential.

CG1. Does anybody usually rely on you to help them with their personal care needs, such as eating, bathing, dressing, toileting, or moving from one place to another, because of a health problem they have or problems with their memory?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	110	11	11	12
No	936	89	90	88
Don't know	3	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who help someone with personal care needs, N=110)

CG2. What is your relationship to the person you help with their personal care needs? Are you taking care of:

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Your mother or mother-in-law	25	23	23	26
Your father or father-in-law	4	4	4	3
Your wife	6	6	6	12
Your husband	19	17	17	21
Your daughter or daughter-in-law	11	10	10	13
Your son or son-in-law	2	2	2	3
Some other relative (specify)	21	19	19	13
A non-relative (specify)	22	20	20	10
Don't know	0			
Refused	0			

(Asked of persons who help someone with personal care needs, N=110)

CG3. About how many hours per week on average do you help this person with personal care needs?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
8 hours or less per week	69	63	65	57
9 to 19 hours per week	16	15	15	16
20 to 39 hours per week	7	6	7	9
40 or more hours per week	15	14	14	18
Don't know	3	3		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who help someone with personal care needs, N=110)

CG4. For how long have you been helping this person with personal care needs?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
3 months or less	16	15	15	11
4 to 12 months	11	10	10	5
13 to 24 months	15	14	14	16
25 months to 5 years	30	27	27	25
More than 5 years	38	35	35	43
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who help someone with personal care needs, N=110)

CG5. Think of a scale from 1 to 5, where 1 is not stressful at all and 5 is very stressful. How stressful is it for you to help the person with their personal care needs?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
1 (not stressful)	49	45	45	35
2	23	21	21	22
3	22	20	20	25
4	6	6	6	6
5 (very stressful)	10	9	9	12
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

CG6. Does anybody usually rely on you to help them with their routine needs, such as everyday household chores, managing money, taking medications, shopping, or transportation outside the house, because of a health problem they have or problems with their memory?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	149	14	14	16
No	898	86	86	84
Don't know	2	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who help someone with routine needs, N=149)

CG7. What is your relationship to the person you help with their routine needs? Are you taking care of:

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Your mother or mother-in-law	37	25	25	19
Your father or father-in-law	9	6	6	8
Your wife	15	10	10	21
Your husband	18	12	12	16
Your daughter or daughter-in-law	11	7	7	10
Your son or son-in-law	7	5	5	6
Some other relative (specify)	18	12	12	5
A non-relative (specify)	34	23	23	15
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who help someone with routine needs, N=149)

CG8. About how many hours per week on average do you help this person with routine needs?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
8 hours or less per week	94	63	64	56
9 to 19 hours per week	25	17	17	18
20 to 39 hours per week	11	7	8	14
40 or more hours per week	16	11	11	12
Don't know	3	2		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who help someone with routine needs, N=149)

CG9. For how long have you been helping this person with routine needs?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
3 months or less	15	10	10	11
4 to 12 months	19	13	13	13
13 to 24 months	23	15	15	13
25 months to 5 years	39	26	26	24
More than 5 years	53	36	36	40
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who help someone with routine needs, N=149)

CG10. Think of a scale from 1 to 5, where 1 is not stressful at all and 5 is very stressful. How stressful is it for you to help this person with their routine needs?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
1 (not stressful)	64	43	43	41
2	34	23	23	22
3	30	20	20	20
4	14	9	10	12
5 (very stressful)	6	4	4	5
Don't know	1	1		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who help someone with either personal care or routine needs, N=191)

CG11. As someone providing care for another, on which of the following do you feel you need more help or information? Do you feel you need more help or information on: *(multiple responses accepted)*

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Keeping the person you care for safe at home	28	15	15	15
Managing challenging behaviors, such as repetitive questions, wandering, or sudden changes in personality	34	18	19	16
Easy activities you can do with the person you care for	42	22	23	28
Managing incontinence or toileting problems	23	12	13	17
Moving or lifting the person you care for	22	12	12	15
Balancing your work and family responsibilities	36	19	20	23
Finding time for yourself or respite care	35	18	19	23
Choosing an assisted living facility or nursing home	18	9	10	10
Choosing a home care agency	25	13	14	17
Knowing how to talk with doctors and other healthcare professionals	25	13	14	16
Managing your emotional and physical stress	40	21	22	21
Making end-of-life decisions	21	11	12	7
Where to access information or resources	40	21	22	24
Where to find private pay help that is trustworthy and reasonably priced	45	24	25	33
How to explain to employers the need for flexibility at work	13	7	7	9
Specific training on the illness of the person for whom you are caring	27	14	15	14
Anything else? (specify)	12	6	7	6
Don't know	5	3		
Refused	5	3		

(Asked of persons who help someone with either personal care or routine needs, N=191)

CG12. What concerns you most about your ability to continue caregiving in the future? -- open-ended question (data not displayed)

(Asked of persons who do not help someone with either personal care or routine needs, N=855)

CG13. How likely is it that you will have to provide this kind of care for an adult relative or friend in the future?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Very likely	75	9	9	9
Somewhat likely	198	23	24	27
Not very likely	303	35	36	35
Not at all likely	266	31	32	29
Don't know	13	2		
Refused	0	0		

VOLUNTEERING

Next I have some questions about volunteering. What we mean by volunteering is giving time or skills without pay to help a person, friend, family or organization. It may be something you do on a regular basis or just now and then.

VOL1. Other than any help with personal care or routine needs you've already mentioned, in the past 12 months have you volunteered, that is given your time or skills, for a nonprofit organization, a charity, school, hospital, religious organization, neighborhood association, civic or any other organized group?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	515	49	49	44
No	531	51	51	56
Don't know	2	0		
Refused	1	0		

(Asked of persons who volunteered for an organization in the past 12 months, N=515)

VOL2. What types of organizations have you volunteered for in the past 12 months? *(multiple responses accepted)*

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
A school	68	13	13	14
A hospital	29	6	6	5
A religious organization	317	62	62	61
A neighborhood association	88	17	17	16
A civic group	68	13	13	14
A charity	85	17	17	16
A non-profit organization	198	38	38	36
Some other type of group (specify)	97	19	19	24
Don't know	1	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who volunteered for an organization in the past 12 months, N=515)

VOL3. About how many hours per month, on average, do you spend volunteering for organizations?

[Interviewer: If answer is 0, confirm that the person actually volunteered for an organization in the past 12 months.]

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
< 5	161	31	33	38
5 – 14	169	33	34	27
15 +	165	32	33	36
Don't know	19	4		
Refused	1	0		

VOL4. Other than any help with personal care or routine needs you've already mentioned, and, aside from an organized group, in the past 12 months have you volunteered your time on your own to help your community or someone who was in need? That is, given your time without pay to help your community or to help someone who is not a member of your family? [If necessary: This might include things like running errands for a friend, or helping a neighbor with repairs, or taking care of someone who is chronically ill or disabled, or helping others who are poor, or ill, or elderly.]

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	491	47	47	43
No	555	53	53	57
Don't know	3	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who volunteered informally in the past 12 months, N=491)

VOL5. About how many hours per month, on average, do you spend doing this kind of volunteer work, that is, volunteering on your own, not through an organization? [Interviewer: If answer is 0, confirm that the person actually volunteered for the community or helped someone other than a family member in the past 12 months.]

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
< 3	136	28	30	32
3 – 6	173	35	38	37
7 +	141	29	31	31
Don't know	41	8		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who volunteered for an organization or informally in the past year, N=676)

VOL6. Now I'm going to ask you about activities you might have done in the past year without pay, either for organizations or for people who were not family members. For each activity that I mention, please tell me whether yes you did engage in that activity or no you did not engage in that activity in the last year. *(presented in random order)*

a. Coach, referee, or supervise sports teams

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	34	5	5	8
No	642	95	95	92
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

b. Tutor, teach, or mentor someone

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	197	29	29	29
No	479	71	71	71
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

c. Collect, prepare, distribute, or serve food

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	287	43	43	38
No	389	58	58	62
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

d. Collect, make, or distribute clothing, crafts, or goods other than food

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	316	47	47	44
No	360	53	53	57
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

e. Fundraise or sell items to raise money for an organization or cause

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	276	41	41	44
No	400	59	59	56
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

f. Provide counseling, medical care, fire/EMS, or protective services

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	81	12	12	11
No	594	88	88	89
Don't know	1	0		
Refused	0	0		

g. Provide professional or management assistance including serving on a board or committee

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	200	30	30	27
No	476	70	70	73
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

h. Supply transportation for people

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	343	51	51	53
No	333	49	49	47
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

i. Engage in activities such as biking, walking or running to raise money or awareness for a cause

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	130	19	19	21
No	546	81	81	79
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

j. Help persons with disabilities/activity limitations

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	295	44	44	44
No	379	56	56	57
Don't know	1	0		
Refused	1	0		

k. Clean up / repair parks, playgrounds, outdoor areas

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	130	19	19	22
No	546	81	81	78
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

l. Political activity (canvassing, phone bank, etc.)

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	114	17	17	15
No	561	83	83	86
Don't know	1	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who volunteered for an organization or informally in the past year, N=676)

VOL7. How do you usually find out about opportunities to volunteer? -- open-ended question (data not displayed)

(Asked of persons who volunteered for an organization or informally in the past year, N=676)

VOL8. I'm going to read you a list of reasons people have for giving their time and efforts to others. Please tell me how important each of the following reasons is for you personally to volunteer. [Read first reason] Would you say this is a very important, somewhat important, not very important, or not at all important reason for you to personally volunteer? (presented in random order)

a. It provides an opportunity to use your knowledge, skills, and experience.

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Very important	336	50	50	47
Somewhat important	264	39	40	43
Not very important	51	8	8	5
Not at all important	18	3	3	5
Don't know	4	1		
Refused	3	0		

b. It is something that will help your own neighborhood or community.

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Very important	333	49	50	42
Somewhat important	265	39	40	45
Not very important	48	7	7	7
Not at all important	24	4	4	6
Don't know	5	1		
Refused	1	0		

c. It is a way to make a difference on a cause or an issue that is important to you or that you are interested in.

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Very important	413	61	62	60
Somewhat important	212	31	32	32
Not very important	36	5	5	7
Not at all important	8	1	1	1
Don't know	3	0		
Refused	4	1		

d. It is a way to meet people or get together with people.

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Very important	211	31	31	28
Somewhat important	268	40	40	39
Not very important	125	19	19	22
Not at all important	68	10	10	11
Don't know	2	0		
Refused	2	0		

e. It keeps you active.

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Very important	372	55	55	49
Somewhat important	219	32	33	38
Not very important	53	8	8	9
Not at all important	27	4	4	5
Don't know	3	0		
Refused	2	0		

f. Because you feel a personal responsibility to help others when they need it.

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Very important	450	67	67	63
Somewhat important	196	29	29	32
Not very important	15	2	2	3
Not at all important	8	1	1	2
Don't know	6	1		
Refused	1	0		

g. It makes your own life more satisfying.

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Very important	425	63	64	60
Somewhat important	201	30	30	31
Not very important	31	5	5	6
Not at all important	12	2	2	3
Don't know	4	1		
Refused	3	0		

h. Because of your religious beliefs.

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Very important	331	49	50	46
Somewhat important	165	24	25	27
Not very important	63	9	10	10
Not at all important	105	16	16	17
Don't know	7	1		
Refused	5	1		

i. Someone asked you personally to volunteer.

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Very important	283	42	43	43
Somewhat important	289	43	44	44
Not very important	55	8	8	6
Not at all important	36	5	5	8
Don't know	10	2		
Refused	3	0		

j. The organization has an established track record of doing good work.

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Very important	404	60	61	62
Somewhat important	190	28	29	26
Not very important	47	7	7	9
Not at all important	26	4	4	4
Don't know	6	1		
Refused	3	0		

k. Someone you know was or is affected by the issue.

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Very important	347	51	52	52
Somewhat important	216	32	33	34
Not very important	55	8	8	8
Not at all important	46	7	7	6
Don't know	9	1		
Refused	3	0		

l. It is a way to "give back".

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Very important	469	69	70	66
Somewhat important	170	25	25	28
Not very important	18	3	3	4
Not at all important	13	2	2	3
Don't know	4	1		
Refused	2	0		

VOL9. Do you think there are enough opportunities to volunteer available locally, or would you like to see more volunteering opportunities provided?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Enough	668	64	70	76
More	288	28	30	24
Don't know	88	8		
Refused	5	1		

(Asked of persons who would like to see more volunteering opportunities, N=288)

VOL10. What types of opportunities to volunteer would you like to see more of? -- open-ended question (data not displayed)

VOL11. If you knew about seniors in your community who needed some assistance to get by and could not get help in any other way, would you be willing to volunteer some of your time or effort to help them?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	857	82	86	83
No	143	14	14	17
Don't know	47	5		
Refused	2	0		

SERVICE USE

Now I'd like to ask you about formal services for older adults that are available.

SERV1. First, I'd like to know whether you have ever heard of the Allegheny County Area Agency on Aging or their Senior Line, which you can call to learn about senior services. Have you heard about the Area Agency on Aging or the Senior Line?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	755	72	73	66
No	286	27	28	34
Don't know	8	1		
Refused	0	0		

SERV2. Next, I'd like to ask you about services or assistance for older adults you may have used in the last 12 months. Here we are talking about your own personal use. By services, I mean things like going to senior centers, receiving home delivered meals, home health care, respite care, legal services, chore services, personal care services, homemaker services, transportation, information and referral services, or adult day care. Have you used any of these types of services during the last 12 months?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	201	19	19	16
No	848	81	81	84
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who used services for older adults in the past 12 months, N=201)

SERV3. In the last 12 months, have you used any personal care services?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	58	29	29	31
No	141	70	71	69
Don't know	1	1		
Refused	1	1		

(Asked of persons who used services for older adults in the past 12 months, N=201)

SERV4. In the last 12 months, have you used home health care services?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	81	40	40	44
No	120	60	60	56
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who used services for older adults in the past 12 months, N=201)

SERV5. In the last 12 months, have you used any home-delivered meals services?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	20	10	10	9
No	181	90	90	91
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who used services for older adults in the past 12 months, N=201)

SERV6. In the last 12 months, have you visited a Senior Community Center?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	112	56	56	50
No	89	44	44	50
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who used services for older adults in the past 12 months, N=201)

SERV7. In the last 12 months, have you used transportation services for older adults?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	74	37	37	36
No	127	63	63	64
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who used services for older adults in the past 12 months, N=201)

SERV8. In the last 12 months, have you used respite care services? These are services for those taking care of a loved one that involve dropping him/her off for a few hours so you can take a break. They also might include having someone come to your home to sit with your loved one while you go out.

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	6	3	3	1
No	195	97	97	99
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who used services for older adults in the past 12 months, N=201)

SERV9. In the last 12 months, have you used services for older adults to help you with chores or light housekeeping and home maintenance?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	32	16	16	9
No	168	84	84	91
Don't know	1	1		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who used services for older adults in the past 12 months, N=201)

SERV10. In the last 12 months, have you had any volunteer service companions?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	15	8	8	5
No	184	92	93	95
Don't know	2	1		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who used services for older adults in the past 12 months, N=201)

SERV11. In the last 12 months, have you used any legal services for older adults or information and referral services for older adults?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	27	13	13	8
No	174	87	87	92
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who did not use services for older adults in the past 12 months, N=848)

SERV11A. Did you arrange for anybody else to use these services in the last 12 months?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	88	10	10	9
No	756	89	90	91
Don't know	3	0		
Refused	1	0		

(Asked of persons who have either used services for older adults or arranged for services for someone else in the past 12 months, N=289)

SERV12. Overall, how satisfied are you with the services you have used?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Very satisfied	194	67	68	73
Somewhat satisfied	79	27	28	23
Somewhat unsatisfied	8	3	3	4
Very satisfied	3	1	1	0
Don't know	4	1		
Refused	1	0		

SERV13. Are there services you need, but are not getting?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	97	9	9	7
No	944	90	91	93
Don't know	8	1		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who need services but not getting them, N=97)

SERV14. Which services do you need? -- open-ended question (data not displayed)

(Asked of persons who need services but not getting them, N=97)

SERV15. Do you know where to get these services?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	48	50	51	55
No	47	49	50	45
Don't know	2	2		
Refused	0	0		

RELIGION

Now a few questions about religion.

RELIG1. What is your current religious preference? (*responses not read*)

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Unaffiliated (None / Agnostic / Atheist)	76	7	7	7
Protestant	409	39	40	31
Catholic	377	36	37	47
Jewish	35	3	3	3
Muslim	3	0	0	0
Christian / Other Christian	121	12	12	12
Other (specify)	12	1	1	1
Don't know	1	0		
Refused	15	1		

RELIG2. How often do you usually attend religious services, meetings and/or activities?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Every day or nearly every day	71	7	7	6
At least once a week	449	43	43	44
At least once a month	124	12	12	11
A few times a year	213	20	21	20
Never	180	17	17	19
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	12	1		

RELIG3. To what extent do you consider yourself a spiritual person? Would you say you are:

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Very spiritual	439	42	43	38
Moderately spiritual	413	39	40	43
Slightly spiritual	134	13	13	13
Not spiritual at all	43	4	4	6
Don't know	8	1		
Refused	12	1		

INTERNET

Now a couple questions about computer and Internet use.

NET1. Do you use the internet, at least occasionally?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	698	67	67	66
No	350	33	33	34
Don't know	1	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who use the internet, N=698)

NET2. How many hours in a typical week do you spend using the Internet?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
None	10	1	1	1
Less than 1 hour	65	9	9	13
1 – 5 hours	220	32	32	29
6 – 10 hours	171	25	25	22
11 – 20 hours	110	16	16	16
More than 20 hours	122	18	18	20
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who use the internet, N=698)

NET3. Do you access the internet on a cell phone, tablet or other mobile handheld device, at least occasionally?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	315	45	45	45
No	382	55	55	55
Don't know	1	0		
Refused	0	0		

(Asked of persons who use the internet, N=698)

NET4. Do you ever use the internet to use a social networking site like Facebook, LinkedIn or Google Plus?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	363	52	52	49
No	335	48	48	51
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		

HAPPINESS

HAPPY1. All things considered, how satisfied would you say you are with life these days? Please tell me on a scale from 1 to 10 where 1 means “Very Dissatisfied,” and 10 means “Very satisfied.”

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
1 (Very dissatisfied)	16	2	2	1
2	8	1	1	1
3	16	2	2	1
4	22	2	2	2
5	90	9	9	9
6	49	5	5	5
7	125	12	12	12
8	304	29	29	32
9	150	14	14	15
10 (Very satisfied)	267	26	26	23
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	2	0		

HAPPY2. Taking all things together on a scale of 1 to 10, how happy would you say you are? Here, one means “Very Unhappy” and 10 means “Very Happy.”

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
1 (Very unhappy)	11	1	1	1
2	5	1	1	0
3	16	2	2	2
4	21	2	2	1
5	73	7	7	8
6	58	6	6	6
7	122	12	12	11
8	263	25	25	27
9	213	20	20	21
10 (Very happy)	266	25	25	25
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	1	0		

DEMOGRAPHICS

To finish, just a few more questions for statistical purposes.

SEX. *Interviewer, record person's sex.*

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Male	297	28	28	44
Female	752	72	72	56
Other (if volunteered)	0	0		

AGE. What is your age now? *(Responses were open-ended and have been categorized for presentation.)*

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
55-59	192	18	19	19
60-64	204	19	20	20
65-69	198	19	19	19
70-74	155	15	15	12
75-79	113	11	11	11
80-84	92	9	9	13
85+	83	8	8	7
Don't know	1	0		
Refused	11	1		

MARSTAT. Could you please tell me your current marital status?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Married	338	32	32	51
Living with a partner in a marital-like relationship	22	2	2	2
Divorced or separated	221	21	21	14
Widowed	305	29	29	24
Single/never married	162	15	16	9
Don't know	1	0		
Refused	0	0		

HISP. Are you of Hispanic or Latino descent?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	6	1	1	1
No	1038	99	99	99
Don't know	1	0		
Refused	4	0		

RACE. How would you describe your race or ethnicity? (*multiple responses accepted*)

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Caucasian/White	784	75	75	90
Asian/Pacific Islander	3	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaskan Native	21	2	2	1
Black or African-American	254	24	24	10
None of the above	6	1	1	0
Don't know	2	0		
Refused	7	1		

EDUC. What is the highest level of education you have completed? (*responses not read*)

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Eighth grade or less	9	1	1	2
Some high school	42	4	4	4
High school graduate or GED	302	29	29	45
Some college, no degree	226	22	22	13
Associate's degree, occupational	81	8	8	5
Associate's degree, academic	51	5	5	4
Bachelor's degree	182	17	17	16
Master's degree	107	10	10	8
Professional degree	26	3	3	3
Doctoral degree	19	2	2	1
Don't know	2	0		
Refused	2	0		

INCOME. Which of the following best describes your household's total yearly income? Please just stop me when I get to the category that applies to you.

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Under \$25,000	340	32	37	27
\$25,000 to just under \$50,000	283	27	31	32
\$50,000 to just under \$75,000	161	15	17	21
\$75,000 to just under \$100,000	70	7	8	11
\$100,000 to just under \$150,000	51	5	6	7
\$150,000 or more	19	2	2	2
Don't know	25	2		
Refused	100	10		

VET. Are you a veteran?

	All Cases		Valid Cases	
	Unweighted N	Unweighted %	Unweighted %	Weighted %
Yes	147	14	14	22
No	902	86	86	78
Don't know	0	0		
Refused	0	0		